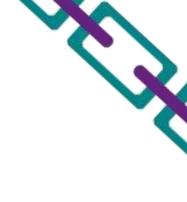


Police – Private Partnership to Tackle Metal Theft







Police – Private Partnership to Tackle Metal Theft

## **David Ransom**







## Conference agenda

- Welcome and Pol-PRIMETT overview PUAC
- → Transnational collaboration Europol
- → A case study of law enforcement Guarda Nacional Republicana
- → Pol-PRIMETT research findings Agenfor Lombardia
- → Intelligence and enforcement British Transport Police
- → Prevention and deterrence BT
- → The recycling industry BIR
- → Lunch
- → Legacy of good practice PUAC
- → Pol-PRIMETT II SOCA
- $\rightarrow$  Q&A
- → Summary and close





Three year project: September 2010 – August 2013

### The international phenomenon of metal theft























#### **Aims**

- Develop a police-private sector partnership to reduce metal theft across Europe
- Improve collaboration between law enforcement agencies and the private sector to provide a better understanding of metal theft
- Create an Expert User Group from law enforcement agencies and the private sector to improve communication and to share information and good practice
- Provide a legacy of collaboration and a reduction in metal theft







### **Objectives**

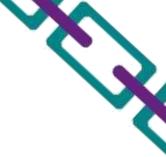
- ✓ Reduce risks and improve security for organisations using metal in their daily operations
- ✓ Develop technological and operational solutions to tackle metal theft
- ✓ Influence national and European policy and legislation







#### **Project structure**



Legislation

Developing good practice guides

Developing media strategies

Understanding the involvement of OCGs

Identifying gaps in knowledge and intelligence

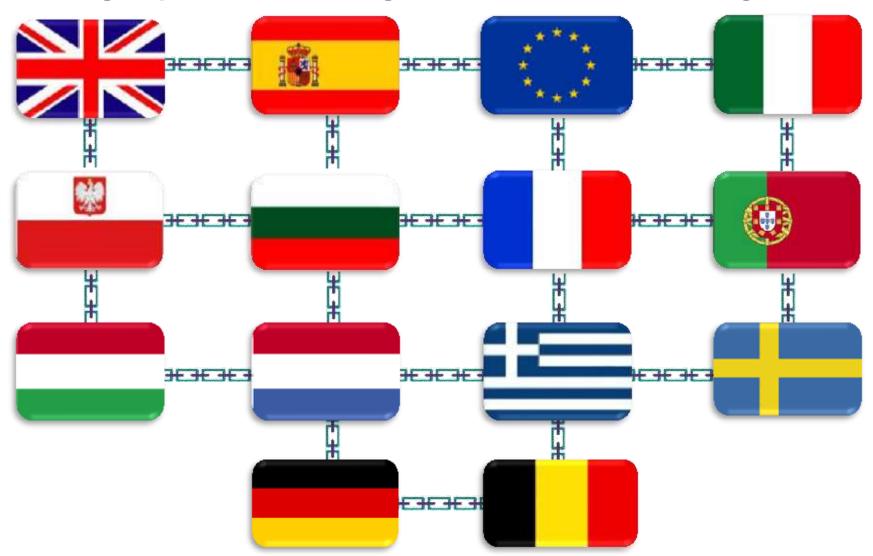
Encouraging public – private collaboration





# Promoting transnational collaborative working

Avoiding duplication, working in isolation or 'reinventing the wheel'





#### **Expert User Group (EUG) meetings**





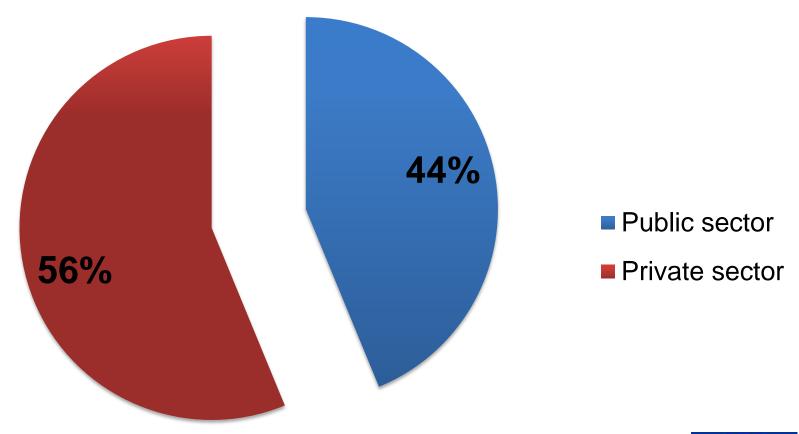
# **Breakdown of attendees at EUG meetings**

Location	Date	Number of attendees	Number of organisations	Number of countries represented
Sheffield, UK	November 2010	35	18	5
Rome, Italy	March 2011	48	26	5
Wakefield, UK	June 2011	33	23	6
Sofia, Bulgaria	December 2011	75	31	5
London, UK	March 2012	54	34	9
Athens, Greece	July 2012	78	46	9
Valencia, Spain	November 2012	67	43	10
Valencia, Spain	March 2013	28	21	10



# Public – private participation at EUG meetings









## **EUG** workshop themes

- Developing legislative recommendations
- Environmental enforcement on metal recycling
- Utilising existing legislation
- Impact of legislative change
- Developing an EU good practice guide
- Developing media strategies
- Involvement of organised crime groups
- Knowledge and information gaps







## **EUG** workshop themes

- Implementation of DNA solutions
- Tax evasion linked to metal theft and recycling
- Exporting metals and opportunities to detect at ports
- Creating local, national and transnational databases
- Informing the judiciary system of the impact of metal theft







### **EU** legislation review

Member State	Legislation reviewed since 2009?	Cashless?
Austria	X	No
Belgium	✓	No
Bulgaria	$\checkmark$	Yes (2014)
Cyprus	$\checkmark$	No
Czech Republic	X	No
Denmark	X	No
Estonia	X	No
France	$\checkmark$	Yes (2011)
Greece	X	No
Hungary	$\checkmark$	No
Iceland	X	No



### **EU** legislation review

Member State	Legislation reviewed since 2009?	Cashless?
Ireland	✓	No
Italy	X	Limited to €1000
Lithuania	$\checkmark$	No
Malta	X	No
Norway	X	No
Portugal	$\checkmark$	Limited to €50
Romania	✓	No (rejected April 2013)
Spain	$\checkmark$	Limited to €2500
Sweden	$\checkmark$	Voluntary
UK	$\checkmark$	Yes (2012)



### **Legislation overview**

- Some Member States do not have legislation specific to metal theft – categorised under general theft
- Variations in licensing metal recyclers managed by the police, government, environment agencies
- Some countries opted to remove cash from the recycling industry - some introduced a cash limit from €50 - €2500
- Police 'right to enter' premises of recyclers increased in some Member States
- Metal theft is not recorded separately to other theft in some Member States



### www.pol-primett.org





@PolPRIMETT

